## **Faculty of Engineering Management**

STUDY MODULE DESCRIPTION FORM					
Name of the module/subject  Economic Forecasting		ode 011104261011136781			
Field of study  Logistics - Part-time studies - First-cycle	Profile of study (general academic, practical) (brak)	Year /Semester			
Elective path/specialty	Subject offered in: Polish	Course (compulsory, elective)  elective			
Cycle of study:	Form of study (full-time,part-time)				
First-cycle studies	part-time				
No. of hours		No. of credits			
Lecture: 16 Classes: - Laboratory: -	Project/seminars:	3			
Status of the course in the study program (Basic, major, other) (university-wide, from another field)					
(brak)		rak)			
Education areas and fields of science and art		ECTS distribution (number and %)			
technical sciences		3 100%			
Technical sciences		3 100%			
Responsible for subject / lecturer:		1			

dr Tomasz Brzęczek email: tomasz.brzeczek@put.poznan.pl tel. 61 665 33 92 Wydział Inżynierii Zarządzania ul. Strzelecka 11 60-965 Poznań

### Prerequisites in terms of knowledge, skills and social competencies:

1	Knowledge	Student knows economics terms and laws. Knows ordinary least squares method.
2	Skills	Student can use computer ane Excel.
3	Social competencies	Student works in team for project preparation.

## Assumptions and objectives of the course:

- C1 Forming skills of simulating and forecasting of economic variables.
- C2 Aquiring knowledge about forecasting theory and methods.

# Study outcomes and reference to the educational results for a field of study

### Knowledge:

- 1. Student knows forecasting theory terms (forecast, simulation, forecasting process, error, accuracy). [K1A\_W26]
- 2. Knows methods classification. [K1A\_W04]
- 3. Knows methods appropriate for stationary time series. [K1A\_W04]
- $4. \ Knows \ methods \ appropriate \ for \ nonstationary \ time \ series, \ including \ trends. \ \textbf{-} \ [K1A\_W04]$
- 5. Knows seasonality effects and their types and methods of estimation. [K1A\_W04]
- 6. Knows software useful in forecasting. [K1A\_W04]

## Skills:

- 1. Student can forecast and assess forecasts in scientifc way. [K1A\_U05]
- 2. Can forecast with smoothing methods (naive, moving average, exponential average, Holt [K1A\_U09]
- 3. Can forecast analitically trends, seasonality and correlated random effects (OLS, GLS). [K1A\_U09]
- 4. Can forecast using Excel and GRETL. [K1A\_U07]
- 5. Can estimate error of forecast ex ante and ex post. [K1A\_U15]

### Social competencies:

- 1. Student is concious about forecasting role and meaning in management. [K1A\_K01]
- 2. Promotes forecasting in management. [K1A\_K06]
- 3. Is ready to work in forecasting field projects and teams. [K1A\_K03]

### Assessment methods of study outcomes

#### Forming mark:

on basis of questions about curent themes.

Summary mark:

on basis of written project entitled "Revenues forecasting in a chosen enterprise? or on the simulation or forecasting of other economic variable in enterprise.

#### **Course description**

- 1. Forecasting theory. Terms, forecast, simulation, forecasting process, error, accuracy.
- 2. Examination of autocorrelation and unity roots. Stationary series forecasting (average and autoregression) and non-stationary variance forecasting (naive method, moving average, exponential smoothing).
- 3. Trends. Linear and non-linear. Residuals autocorrelation.
- 4. Seasonality effects. Additive (mechanical and seasonal dummies method) and multiplicative (seasonality indices).
- 5. Case of revenue forecasting with software assistance.
- 6. Smoothing models with trends: Holt;s and Winters'.
- Simulation in econometric deterministic model.

#### Basic bibliography:

- 1. Prognozowanie gospodarcze. Metody i zastosowania, Cieślak M. (red.), WN PWN, Warszawa 2002.
- 2. Gujarati D.N., Basic Econometrics, McGraw-Hill 2002.
- 3. Kufel T., Ekonometria. Rozwiązywanie problemów z wykorzystaniem programu GRETL WN PWN, Warszawa 2011.
- 4. Witkowska D., Podstawy ekonometrii i teorii prognozowania, Oficyna Ekonomiczna, Kraków 2006.

#### Additional bibliography:

- 1. Borkowski B., Dudek H., Szczesny W., Ekonometria. Wybrane zagadnienia, Wydawnictwo Naukowe PWN, Warszawa 2004
- 2. Dittmann P., Prognozowanie w przedsiębiorstwie, PWE, Warszawa 2003.
- 3. Kufel T., Ekonometryczna analiza cykliczności procesów gospodarczych o wysokiej częstotliwości obserwowania, WN UMK, Toruń 2010.

### Result of average student's workload

Activity	Time (working hours)
1. Lectures	16
2. Consultations	30
3. Student	30

#### Student's workload

Source of workload	hours	ECTS
Total workload	76	3
Contact hours	46	2
Practical activities	30	2